REMARKS

Summary of the Office Action

Claims 1-6, 8, 15, 20-27, 29-32, 34 and 41-42 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as allegedly being unpatentable over *Akiyama* (U.S. Patent No. 6,542,208) in view of *Okamoto* (U.S. Patent Publication No. 2002/357825).

Claims 7, 9, 33 and 35-37 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as allegedly being unpatentable over *Akiyama* in view of *Okamoto* and further in view of *Hirata* (U.S. Patent Publication No. 2002/0047958).

Claims 10-11 and 17 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as allegedly being unpatentable over *Akiyama* in view of *Okamoto* and *Hirata* and further in view of *La Roche* (U.S. Patent No. 4,025,161).

Claims 1, 15 and 27 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as allegedly being unpatentable over *Akiyama* in view of *Okamoto* in further view of *Faris et al.* (U.S. Patent No. 6,801,270).

Summary of the Response to the Office Action

Applicants have amended each of independent claims 1, 15 and 27 to further define the invention. No new matter has been entered. Accordingly, claims 1-11, 15-37, 41 and 42 remain pending in this application for further consideration with claims 12-14 and 38-40 being withdrawn from consideration.

Claims 1-6, 8, 15, 20-27, 29-32, 34 and 41-42 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as allegedly being unpatentable over *Akiyama* in view of *Okamoto*. Claims 7, 9, 33 and 35-37 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as allegedly being unpatentable over *Akiyama* in view of *Okamoto* and further in view of *Hirata*. Claims 10-11 and 17 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as allegedly being unpatentable over *Akiyama* in view of *Okamoto* and *Hirata* and further in view of *La Roche*. Claims 1, 15 and 27 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as allegedly being unpatentable over *Akiyama* in view of *Okamoto* in further view of *Faris et al*. To the extent that the rejections might be applied against the claims as newly-amended, they are respectfully traversed as being based on a reference or a combination of references that neither teaches nor suggests the novel combination of features recited in the claims.

With respect to each of independent claims 1, 15 and 27, as newly amended, Applicants respectfully submit that *Akiyama*, *Okamoto* and *Faris et al.*, whether taken individually or in combination, do not teach or suggest the claimed combination including at least a feature of "a single selective reflection/transmission part ... selectively reflecting linearly polarized light corresponding to the first light transmission axis."

In contrast to the present invention of newly-amended independent claims 1, 15 and 27, Akiyama merely discloses a pair of polarizing films 8 and 9, but fails to teach or suggest that a single film may be used to selectively reflect linearly polarized light corresponding to the first light transmission axis, as claimed by the present invention. In other words, Applicants respectfully submit that Akiyama fails to teach or suggest the feature of "a single selective reflection/transmission part ... selectively reflecting linearly polarized light corresponding to the

first light transmission axis," as recited by each of newly-amended independent claims 1, 15 and 27.

In addition, the Office Action does not rely upon Okamoto, Faris et al., Hirata, and La Roche to remedy the above-noted deficiencies of Akiyama. Further, Applicants respectfully submit that Okamoto, Faris et al., Hirata, and La Roche cannot remedy the deficiencies of Akiyama.

Accordingly, Applicants respectfully assert that the combined teachings of these applied references, as well as the Office Action's reasoning and analysis, fail to establish a *prima facie* case of obviousness with regard to at least amended independent claims 1, 15 and 27.

MPEP § 2143.03 instructs that "[t]o establish <u>prima facie</u> obviousness of a claimed invention, all the claim limitations must be taught or suggested by the prior art. <u>In re Royka</u>, 409 F.2d 981, 180 USPQ 580 (CCPA 1974)." Accordingly, Applicants respectfully assert that since all of the applied references, whether taken individually or combined, do not teach or suggest all the claim features, as newly amended, then the rejection of at least independent claims 1, 15 and 27 should be withdrawn. Likewise, Applicants respectfully assert that the rejection of claims 2-11, 16-26, 28-38, 41 and 42 should also be withdrawn at least for their dependencies upon respective newly-amended independent claims 1, 15 and 27.

With no other rejections pending, Applicants respectfully assert that claims 1-11, 15-37, 41 and 42 are in condition for allowance.

Attorney Docket No.: 053785-5181

Application No.: 10/809,394

Page 14

Conclusion

In view of the foregoing, Applicants respectfully request reconsideration and the timely.

allowance of the pending claims. Should the Examiner feel that there are any issues outstanding

after consideration of the response, the Examiner is invited to contact the Applicants'

undersigned representative to expedite prosecution.

If there are any other fees due in connection with the filing of this response, please charge

the fees to our Deposit Account No. 50-0310. If a fee is required for an extension of time under

37 C.F.R. § 1.136 not accounted for above, such extension is requested and the fee should also

be charged to our Deposit Account.

Respectfully submitted,

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